

Table 1. Current financial vital signs¹

	District, New York State, and U.S.A.						
	ALCS	HCS	ocs	PCS	NY	USA	
Unemployment rate (ages 16-64)	7.8%	9.0%	9.3%	5.8%	7.5%	7.9%	
Unemployment rate for ages 25-64	7.1%	8.4%	7.2%	4.5%	6.1%	6.4%	
Less than high school (HS) graduation ²	21%	20%	6%	0%	11.5%	12.1%	
High school graduation/GED	6%	10%	10%	8%	7.1%	8.0%	
Families with income within last 12 months below poverty level	7%	10%	14%	7%	10.0%	10.8%	
Households receiving food stamps or SNAPS within the last 12 months	8%	11%	16%	5%	11.2%	9.3%	

Table 2. Level of educational attainment, ages 25-64¹

	ALCS	HCS	ocs	PCS	Overall
(base number from census data)	1910	737	4311	1242	8200
No HS diploma or GED	9%	7%	8%	3%	7%
HS diploma or GED <i>only</i>	39%	52%	33%	47%	38%
Some college or bachelor/associate degree	37%	39%	47%	40%	43%
Graduate/Professional degree	15%	1%	12%	9%	11%

Table 3. Property taxes on owner-occupied housing, by county, ranked by taxes as a percentage of home value* 2005-2009 (five-year average)³

State	County	Median Property Taxes Paid on Homes	Rank	Value of Home Value		Rank	Median Household Income	Taxes as Percent of Income	Rank
	United States	\$1805 +/- 2		\$185,400 +/- 201	0.97%		\$64,338 +/- 78	2.81%	
NY	Orleans	\$2,578 +/- 82	214	\$84,600 +/- 1,744	3.05 +/- 0.12%	1	\$53,847 +/- 2,539	4.79 +/- 0.27%	71
NY	Niagara	\$2,722 +/- 39	176	\$94,900 +/- 1,482	2.87 +/- 0.06%	2	\$57,091 +/- 1,001	4.77 +/- 0.11%	76
NY	Monroe	\$3,565 +/- 27	83	\$126,700 +/- 1,064	2.81 +/- 0.03%	3	\$66,395 +/- 676	5.37 +/- 0.07%	48
NY	Allegany	\$1,804 +/- 50	482	\$65,100 +/- 1,552	2.77 +/- 0.10%	4	\$48,672 +/- 1,215	3.71 +/- 0.14%	255
NY	Montgomery	\$2,502 +/- 86	236	\$91,900 +/- 2,480	2.72 +/- 0.12%	5	\$53,272 +/- 1,296	4.70 +/- 0.20%	82
NY	Wayne	\$2,864 +/- 68	149	\$105,400 +/- 2,245	2.72 +/- 0.09%	6	\$61,560 +/- 1,772	4.65 +/- 0.17%	86
NY	Cortland	\$2,450 +/- 64	250	\$91,200 +/- 2,192	2.69 +/- 0.10%	7	\$56,710 +/- 1,804	4.32 +/- 0.18%	131
NY	Genesee	\$2,626 +/- 65	200	\$98,200 +/- 1,616	2.67 +/- 0.08%	8	\$56,557 +/- 1,393	4.64 +/- 0.16%	88
NY	Chautauqua	\$2,019 +/- 56	367	\$77,800 +/- 1,527	2.60 +/- 0.09%	9	\$50,658 +/- 1,145	3.99 +/- 0.14%	195
NY	Livingston	\$2,810 +/- 90	160	\$110,400 +/- 2,385	2.55 +/- 0.10%	10	\$60,893 +/- 1,431	4.61 +/- 0.18%	89
NY	Erie	\$2,838 +/- 25	154	\$112,800 +/- 753	2.52 +/- 0.03%	11	\$61,934 +/- 654	4.58 +/- 0.06%	91
NY	Onondaga	\$2,994 +/- 35	132	\$119,600 +/- 1,054	2.50 +/- 0.04%	12	\$66,867 +/- 968	4.48 +/- 0.08%	109
NY	Seneca	\$2,187 +/- 104	315	\$87,500 +/- 2,170	2.50 +/- 0.13%	13	\$52,255 +/- 1,896	4.19 +/- 0.25%	151
NY	Wyoming	\$2,322 +/- 67	276	\$93,200 +/- 2,251	2.49 +/- 0.09%	14	\$55,594 +/- 1,898	4.18 +/- 0.19%	153
NY	Cayuga	\$2,316 +/- 54	277	\$95,000 +/- 2,010	2.44 +/- 0.08%	15	\$56,032 +/- 1,312	4.13 +/- 0.14%	165
TX	Fort Bend	\$4,080 +/- 59	48	\$168,600 +/- 1,333	2.42 +/- 0.04%	16	\$91,697 +/- 1,417	4.45 +/- 0.09%	120
NY	Oswego	\$2,025 +/- 65	364	\$84,900 +/- 1,312	2.39 +/- 0.08%	17	\$54,562 +/- 1,611	3.71 +/- 0.16%	252
NJ	Camden	\$5,144 +/- 54	24	\$217,300 +/- 1,661	2.37 +/- 0.03%	18	\$76,130 +/- 1,203	6.76 +/- 0.13%	12
NY	Steuben	\$1,881 +/- 39	437	\$79,500 +/- 1,195	2.37 +/- 0.06%	19	\$51,169 +/- 1,412	3.68 +/- 0.13%	263
NY	Chemung	\$1,982 +/- 52	385	\$84,000 +/- 1,796	2.36 +/- 0.08%	20	\$53,910 +/- 1,900	3.68 +/- 0.16%	262
NY	Cattaraugus	\$1,779 +/- 37	499	\$76,000 +/- 1,401	2.34 +/- 0.07%	21	\$48,455 +/- 899	3.67 +/- 0.10%	265

*The figures in this table are for property taxes paid by households on owner-occupied housing. As a result, they exclude property taxes paid by businesses, renters, and others. All data come from the 2005-2009 American Community Survey from the U.S. Census Bureau. This table includes all counties in the United States. Also included are some incorporated cities that belong to no county, most of which are in Virginia. "Median Property Taxes Paid on Homes" is the median real estate tax paid on owner-occupied housing units for that county. The home value statistic used is the median value of owner-occupied housing units for that county. The income statistic used is the median household income for those households that are owner-occupied housing units.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Tax Foundation calculations.

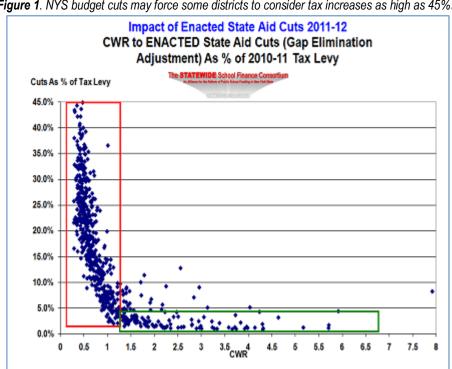


Figure 1. NYS budget cuts may force some districts to consider tax increases as high as 45%.4

Table 4. Budget and expenditure data⁵

Tax Rates						
District	09-10	10-11	11-12			
Allegany-Limestone	16.6189	17.816	18.3792			
Hinsdale	16.46	15.95	16.78			
Olean	21.07731	21.465	22.0338			
Portville	19.8901	20.3786	21.2066			
Budget Expense without Debt Service						
District	09-10	10-11	11-12			
Allegany-Limestone	18,997,940	18,805,470	17,704,620			
Hinsdale	8,178,449	8,081,756	7,892,339			
Olean	33,582,749	33,415,276	33,941,557			
Portville	14,161,381	14,354,471	13,802,364			
Budget Expens	e without Debt	Service per S	tudent			
District	09-10	10-11	11-12			
Allegany-Limestone	14,252.02	14,150.09	13,351.90			
Hinsdale	18,174.33	18,926.83	19,583.97			
Olean	13,514.18	14,844.64	14,048.66			
Portville	14,465.15	15,030.86	14,098.43			
Pi	eK-12 Student	Count				
District	09-10	10-11	11-12 (as of 2/24)			
Allegany-Limestone	1,333	1,329	1,326			
Hinsdale	450	427	403			
Olean	2,485	2,251	2,416			
Portville	979	955	979			

Wealth Index: Combined Wealth Ratio (CWR)							
District	09-10	10-11	11-12				
Allegany-Limestone	0.4870	0.4670	0.5150				
Hinsdale	0.3930	0.3810	0.4130				
Olean	0.4770	0.4600	0.4660				
Portville	0.4130	0.3820	0.4250				
	Foundation Aid						
District	09-10	10-11	11-12				
Allegany-Limestone	8,908,233	8,908,233	8,908,233				
Hinsdale	4,366,003	4,366,003	4,366,003				
Olean	15,557,188	15,557,188	15,557,188				
Portville	7,050,756	7,050,756	7,050,756				
Transportation: Tota	I saved throug	h cooperative	agreement				
District	11-12						
Allegany-Limestone	-						
Hinsdale	\$12,500						
Olean *	\$325,670						
Portville	\$150,000						

Table 5. Cuts and lay-offs needed to balance the budget by year.

	Expenditure		Budget Year		
	Category	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
	FTE Staff	4.00	4.60	7.40	
ALCS	Other staff	4.00	14.40	5.00	
ALCS	Personnel \$\$ amount	\$279,491	\$717,196	\$701,030	
	Other \$\$ amount	\$49,870	\$622,957	\$846,007	
	FTE Staff	0.30	0.00	1.90	
HCS	Other staff	0.00	1.60	1.20	
псз	Personnel \$\$ amount	\$34,932	\$54,921	\$121,293	
	Other \$\$ amount	\$-	\$-	\$32,151	
	FTE Staff	6	4	4.5	
000	Other staff	1	0	0	
ocs	Personnel \$\$ amount	\$506,208	\$300,350	\$270,006	
	Other \$\$ amount	\$58,930	\$30,378	\$269,572	
	FTE Staff	3	4	8	
PCS	Other staff	0	0	5	
PCS	Personnel \$\$ amount	\$202,365	\$369,190	\$717,505	
	Other \$\$ amount	\$-	\$-	\$79,867	

Table 6. Increase in local tax levy needed to offset 2012-13 NYS budget reductions⁶

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	Allegany- Limestone	Hinsdale	Olean	Portville	
# Students	1,280	433	2,447	967	
Wealth Ratio	0.5150	0.4130	0.4660	0.4250	
Budget 2010-11	\$21,465,680	\$9,140,489	\$36,627,091	\$15,928,602	
Expenditure/Student 2010-11	\$16,770	\$21,110	\$14,968	\$16,472	
Budget 2011-12	\$20,335,680	\$8,934,186	\$37,485,269	\$15,676,263	
Expenditure/Student 2011-12	\$15,887	\$20,633	\$15,319	\$16,211	
% Change from 2010-11 to 2011-12	-5.26%	-2.26%	5.22%	-1.58%	
Gap Elimination Adjustment 2012-13	-\$2,107,592	-\$481,490	-\$1,952,795	-\$1,403,568	
Gap Elimination Adjustment 2012-13 per Student	-\$1,647	-\$1,112	-\$798	-\$1,451	
Amount Raised by 1% of Tax Levy	\$74,928	\$18,141	\$127,992	\$40,116	
% Increase in Levy Needed to offset Loss in Aid	28.1%	26.5%	15.3%	35.0%	

Table 7. Performance indicators from 2009-10 School Report Cards⁷

	Alle	egany-Lim	nestone		Hinsdal	9	Olean		Portville		NYS		
Indicator	08-09	09-10	10-11	08-09	09-10	10-11	08-09	09-10	10-11	08-09	09-10	10-11	10-11
% Receiving Regents diploma	88%	93%	91%	91%	93%	89%	80%	83%	87%	84%	80%	86%	86%
% Dropped out	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2.7%
Average class size* by grade level 1-6 8 10	17 20-21 18-21	17 15 18-21	20 16 16-18	15 10-15 20	18 16 16-19	18 12-13 6-10	17 15-17 13-18	17 14 17-21	18 15-16 19-20	19 14-20 14-22	19 16-18 12-16	19 16-20 15-24	22 23 22-24
% Free or Reduced Lunch	23%	23%	26%	46%	52%	49%	46%	53%	47%	34%	36%	34%	49%
Attendance rate**	95%	93%	94%	95%	95%	95%	94%	95%	94%	96%	96%	95%	93%
% Student suspensions**	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Total number of teachers	118	122	117	44	44	44	210	200	194	82	81	78	-
Teacher turnover rate (overall)**	19%	12%	12%	27%	7%	16%	11%	26%	11%	9%	11%	9%	14%
District accountability status	Yes	Yes Did not make AYP - students w/disabilit ies EL/MS ELA)	Yes Did not make AYP - students w/disabilities EL/MS ELA	Yes	Yes	Yes Did not make AYP - grad rate	Yes	Yes Did not make AYP - students w/disabiliti es EL/MS ELA, grad rate	Yes Did not make AYP - grad rate, EL ELA & Math students w/disabilities Improve. Y1 (Basic) for OMS ELA students w/low SES	Yes	Yes	Yes Did not make AYP - EL & MS ELA & Math students w/disabili ties	
Need/Resource Capacity	Average	Average	Average	High	High	High	High	High	High	Average	Average	Average	-
No. and % college bound graduates			NA			76			111; 79%			57; 80%	
No. AP students			NA			0			2			0	
No. dual enrollment students			NA			0			149			50	
No. career/tech graduates			NA			14, 47%			17 on diploma; 57 concentrators			8	
No. retained at grade level			NA			NA			41			6 (3-K, 3-1st)	

*Using only ELA & Math classes for grades 8 and 10.

** These categories reflect data from 2006-07 through 2008-09.

Key to Acronyms: EL/MS = Elementary/Middle School Level

NA = Data Not Available

ELA = English/Language Arts

Table 8. Listing of electives and extracurricular offerings that could be shared among the four districts as of 2011-12.

Electives		Extracurricular			
Accounting	Intro to Film	Art Society	Junior Class		
ALL Project Lead The Way Classes	Italian	Baseball	Knowledge Master		
America at War	Jazz Ensemble	BFS	Lego Club		
Basic Foods	JCC College English	Boys and Girls Track	Middle Grades Newspaper		
Business Law	Mandarin	Boys Basketball	National Honor Society		
Business Math	Microsoft Office Applications	Boys Soccer	Odyssey of the Mind		
CADD (Computer Aided Design Drafting)	Mixed Chorus	Boys Track	Senior Class		
Ceramics	Music Theory I & 2	Drama	Ski Club		
Computer Graphics I	Parenting	Ecology Camp	Softball		
Computer Programming Personal Finance		Elementary Yearbook	Sophomore Class		
Computer Science II	Photography, Advanced Photo	Football	Student Council		
Con Systems (all levels)	Public Speaking	Football Cheerleading	Trap Shooting Club		
Concert Band	SAT Prep (M)	Freshman Class	Volleyball		
Creative Crafts 1 & 2	SAT Prep (V)	Girls Basketball	Web Club		
Criminology	Secondary Band	Girls Soccer	Webmaster		
Drawing & Painting	Secondary Chorus	Girls Track	Wrestling		
Driver Education (Summer)	Spanish 2	Golf	Yearbook		
Environmental Science	Studio Art	International Club			
Foods	SUPA Biology				
French 2,3	SUPA Forensics				
German	SUPA Psychology				
Graphic Arts/Yearbook	Tech Drawing I				
High School Art-Independent Studies	Tech in Media				
Distance Learning tailored to individual:	student interest (e.g., Marine Bio)				

Submitted by district administrative personnel in April 2012.

Table 9. Characteristics associated with Malcolm Baldridge National Quality Award recipients in education (PK-12 school districts)

Student Performance Indicators	District Performance Indicators	Operational Indicators
College enrollment rate (high)	Standing based on state assessments (high)	Teacher turnover rate (low)
AP Test participation rate (high)	Standing based on national or international	Proportion of operating budget committed to
AP Test results (high)	assessments (high)	instruction (high)
SAT results (high)	Minimal/No performance gaps between	Per-pupil expenditures (low)
Advanced elective enrollment rate (high)	subpopulations	Extensive elective and advanced credit course
Dual credit enrollment rate (high)	Levels of satisfaction expressed by parents	options
Graduation rate (high)	(high)	Extensive distance learning credit options
Advanced diploma designation rate (high)	Levels of satisfaction expressed by students	Student-centered and alternative learning
Attendance rate (high)	(high)	protocols and options
Career readiness levels (high)	Levels of satisfaction expressed by teachers	Extensive professional development options
PK prepared for KN (high)	and other staff (high)	Effective, meaningful professional development
Scholarships awarded to graduates (high)	Parent and community volunteer participation	system
Literacy skill levels (high)	rate (high)	Rate of students living within attendance
Dropout rate (low)		boundaries in attendance (high)
Required college level remediation (none)		Increasing rate of out-of-district students
		requesting permission to attend
		Meaningful, precise, continuous improvement
		monitoring system
		Extensive, expanding collaborative
		partnerships

The information in this table was summarized from the profiles for each of the six school districts awarded the Baldridge distinction since 2001. Three colleges were also awarded the prize but are not included here. Retrieved sequentially from http://patapsco.nist.gov/Award_Recipients/AwardRecipients.cfm?sector=Education.

¹ FILES: 2006-2010 American Community Survey [New York and United States]/prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau, 2012.

Rates associated with educational attainment are for subset aged 25-64 years.

Patrieved from http://www.taxfoundation.org/tax

³ *TAX* DATA. (2010, September) Retrieved from http://www.taxfoundation.org/taxdata/show/1888.html.

⁴ Timbs, R. (2011, December) State aid formulas & NY Senate not making the grade for our schools, children & communities. Retrieved from http://library.constantcontact.com/download/get/file/1107312969070- 13/SSFC+State+Aid++Senate+Report-1DEC11+FINAL.pdf.

Data tabulated and reported by each district business/finance officer, March 2012.

⁶ Source ???????

⁷ FILES: NYSED.gov 2009-10 Report Cards / Prepared by New York State Education Department. Retrieved from